

**EVENT NUMBER**  
2006438802

**ENTRIES CLOSE** at the Superintendent's office at 12:00 Noon PDT, Wed., September, 6, 2006, after which time no entry will be accepted, cancelled or substituted except as provided for in Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Dog Show Rules.

## PREMIUM LIST



### **CASCADE SCHIPPERKE CLUB** 15th Specialty Show Sweepstakes • Veteran Sweepstakes

**FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 2006**

**Mason County Fairgrounds**  
**751 West Fairgrounds Rd., Shelton, WA**  
(UNBENCHED — INDOORS)  
(American Kennel Club Licensed)  
SHOW HOURS: 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. each day



#### **THE AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB CERTIFICATION**

Permission has been granted by the American Kennel Club for the holding of these events under American Kennel Club Rules and Regulations.

*James P. Crowley, Secretary*



### **BaRay Event Services, Inc.**

**A. K. C. ANNUALLY LICENSED SUPERINTENDENTS**  
SHARON DELABARRE • SHEILA RAYMOND • JANE ANDERSON  
P.O. Box 4090, Sequim, WA 98382-4090

Hand-Delivered, Express or Priority, FedEx, UPS or Airborne:  
203 S. 4th Ave., Sequim, WA 98382 • 360-683-1507 • FAX 360-683-6654  
E-Mail: [dogshows@barayevents.com](mailto:dogshows@barayevents.com) • Web site: [BaRayEvents.com](http://BaRayEvents.com)

**OFFICE  
HOURS**  
9AM-5PM  
MON.-FRI.



– NOTICE TO EXHIBITORS –

The American Kennel Club Rules and Regulations will govern this Show and Exhibitors must make themselves familiar with the agreement of the American Kennel Club, referred to on the reverse side of the entry blanks that accompany this Show Premium List.

- The AKC will collect a \$1.50 AKC Event Service Fee and 50 cent Recording Fee for the first entry of a dog in all AKC licensed and member dog shows, obedience trials, and tracking tests. If a dog is entered in more than one class in the show, the Event/Recording Fees to be collected on the first entry only. (AKC Rule. Ch. 11, Sec. 2). In accordance with AKC Rally regulations, the AKC will collect a \$3.00 per entry of dog Rally Event Service Fee. A show-giving club shall assume the responsibility of collecting all Recording Fees and Event Service Fees for AKC.
- **CANADIAN EXHIBITORS MUST SUBMIT ENTRIES WITH CHECKS DRAWN ON U.S. ACCOUNTS OR WITH INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS IN U.S. FUNDS.**
- No Entry will be accepted which specifies any condition as to its acceptance. Telegraph, e-mail and unsigned entries cannot be accepted and will be returned. Entries not on Official AKC Entry Forms and Photocopies of Entry Forms without the Agreement and Rules on the reverse side are **NOT ACCEPTABLE**. The Club and/or its Superintendent assumes no responsibility for wrong or incomplete information given on the entry blank by the owner or the owner's agent. **RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE COMPLETENESS OF ENTRY RESTS SOLELY WITH THE ENTRANT.**
- Entry fees shall **NOT** be refunded in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, sick, lame, excused by the Judge or Veterinarian, or barred from competition by action of the Show Committee, or because it has been entered incorrectly. There is no refund of entry fee for bitches in season. There is no refund for **DUPLICATE ENTRIES or OVERPAYMENTS**. The Superintendent will make every effort to find all duplicate entries, but if entry has been processed, no refund will be made. If, because of riots, civil disturbances or other acts beyond the control of the management it is impossible to open, or to complete the Show **NO REFUND** will be made.
- **RETURNED CHECKS DO NOT CONSTITUTE A VALID ENTRY FEE.** The Superintendent will add a \$20.00 collection fee to the amount of each returned check. Subsequent returned checks from the same exhibitor or agent may result in their being put on a **CASH ONLY BASIS**.
- **REFUNDS** for cancellations due to judge change or cancellations made prior to entries closing will be mailed to said Exhibitor or Agent **AFTER THE SHOW**. An administrative fee of \$5.00 will be withheld from all refunds for entries cancelled prior to the closing of entries, or any other authorized refund except judge change.
- **FAX ENTRIES** – Fax entries will be accepted up to closing time. Fee is \$4.00 per dog per show. If the credit card charge is denied for any reason, an additional service charge of \$20.00 will be added. **FAX NUMBER: (360) 683-6654.** This is for Fax Machine **ONLY**. Incomplete or illegible Fax entries are not acceptable as a valid entry in a show. Proof of transmission is not proof of receipt of a legible or complete transmission (under AKC Rule Ch. 11, Sec. 4). A Fax-Friendly entry blank PDF is available for download at [www.BaRayEvents.com](http://www.BaRayEvents.com)
- **ENTRIES WILL BE ACKNOWLEDGED** after entries close with entry acknowledgment and judging program to address on entry. Should Exhibitor **NOT** receive an acknowledgment within a reasonable time, **PLEASE** notify the Superintendent at (360) 683-1507 or email [dogshows@barayevents.com](mailto:dogshows@barayevents.com).
- Dogs need be present only for scheduled judging and will be released if not needed for further judging.
- Dogs must be ready for judging. Neither the club nor its Superintendent will be responsible or obligated to furnish any service for notifying exhibitors or their agents of Breed or Class Judging. Judges need not wait for any dog holding up a class. Owners or agents alone are responsible for the presence of their dogs in the judging rings.
- Only dogs eligible for these shows will be admitted into the show area. There is no provision for unentered dogs.
- **LOSS OR DAMAGE** – The Show Committee will use due care and diligence for the welfare of dogs and exhibitors, but will not be responsible for, or assume any liability in the event of any accident or misfortune, to either dogs or exhibitors participating in these Shows. The welfare of an Exhibitor's child is assumed to be the responsibility of the Exhibitor. It is distinctly understood that Exhibitors will exercise control and restraint over their children.
- Exhibitors should follow their veterinarians' recommendation to assure their dogs are free of internal and external parasites, any communicable diseases, and have appropriate vaccinations.
- **TROPHIES & PRIZES** will be awarded in the ring to the person exhibiting the dog. No awards will be mailed.
- **ALL RIGHTS TO TELEVISION, VIDEOTAPE, ADVERTISE, PHOTOGRAPH, PROMOTE** or otherwise exploit this event are vested in the Club, or in persons to whom assignments of such rights have been made in writing by the Club. All persons and animals on the Show Grounds at any time while the show is in progress, do by attending this show or participating therein, grant to the Club the right to photograph, televise, videotape, audiotape or otherwise use their likeness and voice in any manner without further release or consent. The Club is not responsible for the actions or products of the commercial vendors at this show.

**ENTER ONLINE: <http://www.BaRayEvents.com>**

## OFFICERS OF THE CASCADE SCHIPPERKE CLUB

President.....David Brown    Vice President ..... Ute Dedmore  
Treasurer..... Sheri Gunderson-Brotten    Secretary.....Marsha Schafer  
41 Blaine Rd., Granger, WA 98932

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Amy Aikens • Eva Kopf • Jenie Marlow

### SHOW COMMITTEE

**Marsha Schafer, Show Chairman**

41 Blaine Rd., Granger, WA 98932 • 509-854-2722 • ramarschips@earthlink.net

Trophy Donations.....Eva Kopf    Trophies .....Marsha Schafer  
Grounds ..... Cascade Members    Hospitality ..... Cascade Members  
Catalog Sales .....Eva Kopf

### VETERINARIAN – ON CALL – 360-426-2616

Shelton Veterinary Hospital  
104 E. “J” St., Shelton, WA 98584-1918

#### DIRECTIONS:

1.5 miles, 3 minutes, 2 turns — Head East on W. Fairgrounds Rd. from Mason County Fairgrounds. Turn Right onto US 101 (South). Take Olympic Hwy. N. next exit follow around to signal. Turn right at signal go to J Street corner of J Street & Olympic Hwy.

### OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHERS

Callea Photo  
200 E. Tramac Place  
Shelton, WA 98584  
360-426-2172

### JUDGES

Ms. Denny C. Mounce (7050) .....3220 Wagner Rd., Round Top, TX 78954  
*Conformation Classes*  
Mr. Dana L. Plonkey (5020) ..... 13710 Manor Way, Lynnwood, WA 98087  
*Sweepstakes, Veteran Sweepstakes*

### ENTRY INFORMATION – PER DOG

Includes AKC Fees where applicable. Highest priced entry considered first entry

First Entry of a Dog .....\$23.00  
Each additional entry of the same dog .....\$18.00  
Puppy (6-9 mos. & 9-12 mos.) and Bred by Exhibitor Class .....\$18.00  
Sweepstakes (in addition to Regular Entry Fee) .....\$18.00  
Veteran Sweepstakes (dog need not be entered in another class) .....\$18.00  
Parade of Titleholders .....\$15.00  
Parade of Rescues ..... No Fee

Make all checks and money orders payable in U.S. Funds to **BaRay Event Services, Inc.**

**RIBBON PRIZES WILL BE AS FOLLOWS**

**Regular Classes**

First Place .....	Blue Rosette	Second Place .....	Red Rosette
Third Place .....	Yellow Rosette	Fourth Place .....	White Rosette
Winners .....	Purple Rosette	Reserve.....	Purple & White Rosette
Best of Winners .....	Blue & White Rosette	Best of Breed .....	Purple & Gold Rosette
Best of Opposite Sex to Best of Breed.....			Red & White Rosette

**Non-Regular Classes**

First Place .....	Rose Rosette	Second Place .....	Brown Rosette
Third Place.....	Light Green Rosette	Fourth Place.....	Grey Rosette
Best in Sweepstakes/Veteran Sweepstakes.....			Pink & Green Rosette
Best of Opposite Sex to Best in Sweepstakes/Veteran Sweepstakes .....			Lavender Rosette
Best Puppy from the Regular Puppy Classes & Best Bred by Exhibitor .....			Dark Green Rosette
Best Veteran from the Veterans Classes.....			Dark Green Rosette
Award of Merit .....			Red, Black and Gold Rosette

**CATALOG ADVERTISING**

**DEADLINE for all advertising is AUGUST 31, 2006**

**Advertising Rates:**

Full Page - \$30 • Half Page - \$20 • Quarter Page or Kennel Card - \$15  
 1 photo is included on Full and Half Page ads. Additional photos: \$7.50 ea.

**ADVERTISERS, PLEASE NOTE:**

WE ACCEPT THE FOLLOWING ELECTRONIC FORMATS: • Photoshop pictures (.jpg, .tif or .eps, 300 pixels/inch) • Illustrator (fonts must be in outline format) • High-resolution .pdf files • Word files with text only (no embedded photos) WE DO **NOT** ACCEPT THE FOLLOWING ELECTRONIC FORMATS: • “camera-ready” ads. We must submit one complete file of the catalog to the printer (no paste-ins). Any camera-ready ad submitted will be rescanned for the catalog, and we cannot guarantee the quality. • Word Files with embedded artwork or photos • Publisher, Powerpoint or Word Perfect files BE AWARE — if you send photos printed on a laserjet or bubblejet, reproduction quality will be POOR. These prints are not designed for the printing process. Send ads (prepaid) to:

**Marsha Schafer, Advertising Chairman**

41 Blaine Rd., Granger, WA 98932 • 509-854-2722  
 ramarschips@earthlink.net

**MOTELS IN THE AREA**

- Shelton Inn** ..... 628 Railroad Ave., Shelton, WA 98584 (360) 426-4468  
 One-Time Pet Fee \$7.70 - Discount on room if you mention the dog show.  
 The Inn is in downtown Shelton, 3 miles to Fairgrounds.
- Motel 6** ..... 400 W. Lee St., Tumwater, WA 98501 (360) 754-7320  
 (No Pet Fee) I-5 at Exit 102 (Trospen Rd.) Approximately 20 miles to Fairgrounds
- Best Western Tumwater Inn** ..... 5188 Capital Blvd., Tumwater, WA 98501 (360) 956-1235  
 (Pet Fee \$5.00 per night per pet) I-5 Exit 102. Approximately 20 miles to Fairgrounds
- Super 8 Motel** (Olympia area) ..... 1122 College S.E., Lacey, WA 98503 (360) 459-8888  
 One-Time refundable fee of \$25.00 if okay at check-out  
 I-5 at Exit 109, College St. & Martin Way
- Super 8 Motel** (Shelton) ..... 2943 Northview Circle, Shelton, WA 98584 (360) 426-1654

## SCHIPPERKE CLASSIFICATION

### Regular Classes

Puppy Dogs (6 mos. & under 9 mos.)	Puppy Bitches (6 mos. & under 9 mos.)
Puppy Dogs (9 mos. & under 12 mos.)	Puppy Bitches (9 mos. & under 12 mos.)
Dogs, 12 mos. & under 18 mos.	Bitches, 12 months & under 18 mos.
Novice Dogs	Novice Bitches
Bred By Exhibitor Dogs	Bred By Exhibitor Bitches
American Bred Dogs	American Bred Bitches
Open Dogs	Open Bitches
Winners of the above classes, if otherwise undefeated at this show, will compete for:	
Winners Dog	Winners Bitch

### Non-Regular Classes (Involving Single Dog Entries)

Veteran Dogs	Veteran Bitches
<i>(For Dogs &amp; Bitches 8 years of Age &amp; older)</i>	
<i>(Note: Veterans may be spayed or neutered.)</i>	

*Winners of the Veteran Classes, if otherwise undefeated, compete for Best of Breed)*

**BEST OF BREED COMPETITION:** The following categories of dogs may be entered and shown in Best of Breed Competition: Dogs that are Champions of Record and dogs that according to their owners records have completed the requirements for a Championship but whose Championships are unconfirmed. The showing of dogs whose Championships are unconfirmed is limited to a period of 90 days from the date of the show where a dog completed the requirements for a Championship according to the owner's records.

### AWARD OF MERIT

The Regular Class Judge, may, at his/her discretion, present an Award of Merit Rosette to no more than three (3) Dogs and/or Bitches who have competed in the Best of Breed judging at this Specialty. Best of Breed and Best of Opposite Sex are not included in the three Awards.

**NOTICE TO EXHIBITORS REGARDING CORRECTIONS OR CHANGES TO ENTRIES:** Corrections other than the specific changes listed in Ch. 11, Sec. 6 (i.e. sex of a dog, transfers between age specific classes, and "move-up's" to BOB or BOV) are the only changes to the entries superintendents or secretaries are authorized to make after closing of entries. Owners are responsible for errors in the entry forms, regardless of who may make such errors. **THIS RULE IS BEING STRICTLY ENFORCED BY THE AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB. PLEASE CHECK YOUR ENTRIES CAREFULLY.** Corrections to entries may be made by the Superintendent prior to the closing of entries if such correction is submitted in writing. Exhibitors are required to report any changes/corrections after closing directly to the American Kennel Club.

### ENTRIES, CANCELLATIONS, CHANGES, TRANSFERS

**FAX ENTRIES:** Fax number: 360-683-6654. \$4.00 per dog per event added for FAX-Credit Card entries. Both sides of entry form must be transmitted. Entries must be accompanied by a cover sheet stating the number of pages, what shows and how many dogs per show. Visa, MasterCard, and American Express are accepted for Fax entries. Credit card information (Credit Card number, expiration date, and cardholder name) must be on cover sheet. Note: Visa and MasterCard users – You must include the 3-digit security code that appears above your signature on the back of the card. Proof of fax transmission is not proof of receipt of a legible or complete transmission (under AKC Rule Ch. 11, Sec. 4). A Fax-Friendly entry blank PDF is available for download at [www.BarayEvents.com](http://www.BarayEvents.com). **ONLINE ENTRIES:** Web site is [BaRayEvents.com](http://BaRayEvents.com) Follow instructions on Web site. \$2.00 charge per dog per event. **FEDEX, UPS, AIRBORNE or HAND-DELIVERED:** 203 S. 4th Ave., Sequim, WA 98382. **PHONE ENTRIES WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CANCELLATIONS, CHANGES AND TRANSFERS** will be accepted according to AKC Rules. Any refunds will be made within three weeks after the show. An administrative fee may apply.

## **SWEEPSTAKES**

The Sweepstakes is open to all Schipperkes who are at least 6 months of age and under 18 months of age at the time of the Specialty. All dogs entered in a Sweepstakes class must also be entered in a Regular Class or for Best of Breed Competition at this Specialty, at the regular entry fee.

### **Sweepstakes Classification**

Dogs, 6 months and under 9	Bitches, 6 months and under 9
Dogs, 9 months and under 12	Bitches, 9 months and under 12
Dogs, 12 months and under 15	Bitches, 12 months and under 15
Dogs, 15 months and under 18	Bitches, 15 months and under 18

### **Division of Sweepstakes Entry Money**

Club shall retain 25% for expenses.

After deductions, the balance of the monies received will be divided as follows:

Best in Sweepstakes .....	15%
Best of Opposite Sex .....	10%

The remaining money will be divided in the classes as follows:

First Prize .....	40%	Second Prize .....	30%
Third Prize .....	20%	Fourth Prize .....	10%

## **VETERAN SWEEPSTAKES**

The Sweepstakes is open to all Schipperkes who are at least 6 months of age and under 18 months of age at the time of the Specialty. All dogs entered in a Sweepstakes class must also be entered in a Regular Class or for Best of Breed Competition at this Specialty, at the regular entry fee.

### **Veteran Sweepstakes Classification**

Dogs, 8 years and under 10 years	Bitches, 8 years and under 10 years
Dogs, 10 years and under 12 years	Bitches, 10 years and under 12 years
Dogs, 12 years and older	Bitches, 12 years and older

### **Division of Veteran Sweepstakes Entry Money**

Club shall retain 25% for expenses.

After deductions, the balance of the monies received will be divided as follows:

Best in Veteran Sweepstakes .....	15%
Best of Opposite Sex .....	10%

The remaining money will be divided in the classes as follows:

First Prize .....	40%	Second Prize .....	30%
Third Prize .....	20%	Fourth Prize .....	10%

**NOTICE – WAIVER OF RIGHTS:** All persons attending this dog show hereby waive any claim for damages against the Cascade Schipperke Club, or its members or Superintendent, in the event a motor vehicle has to be entered to rescue a dog from overheating or improperly vented conditions.

**ALL PRIZES OFFERED AT THIS SPECIALTY:** All rosettes and trophies for this Specialty Show are offered by the Cascade Schipperke Club and are made possible through the generosity of the members and many friends of the Breed. A complete list of donors will appear in the catalog.

### **Sweepstakes Prizes**

First Prize, 6-9 Puppy Bitch – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 9-12 Puppy Bitch Sweeps – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 12-18 Bitch – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 6-9 Puppy Dog – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 9-12 Puppy Dog – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 12-18 Dog – Velvet Coin Bag  
Best In Sweepstakes – Lighthouse Clock  
Best of Opposite Sex to Best in Sweepstakes – Lighthouse Clock

### **Veteran Sweepstakes Prizes**

First Prize, 8-10 yrs. Veteran Bitch – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 10-12 yrs. Veteran Bitch – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 12 and older Veteran Bitch – Velvet Coin Bag  
  
First Prize, 8-10 yrs. Veteran Dog – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 10-12 yrs. Veteran Dogs – Velvet Coin Bag  
First Prize, 12 and older Veteran Dog – Velvet Coin Bag  
Best in Veteran Sweepstakes – Lighthouse Clock  
Best of Opposite Sex to Best in Veteran Sweepstakes – Lighthouse Clock

### **Conformation Prizes**

Fourth Prize In Each Class – Schip Mug  
Third Prize In Each Class – Coop Cup  
Second Prize In Each Class – Stainless Steel Paw Print Bowl  
First Prize In Each Class – Schip print

Reserve Winner Dog – Framed 5 x 7 Schip Print  
Reserve Winners Bitch – Framed 5 x 7 Schip Print

Winners Dog – Schip Lawn Stake  
Winners Bitch – Schip Lawn Stake

Best of Winners – Framed Schip Print

Award Of Merits – Framed Schip Print  
Best Opposite Sex to Best of Breed – 8 x 10 Framed Schip Print  
Best Of Breed – 8 x 10 Framed Schip Print

Best Puppy From the Regular Puppy Classes – Schip Lawn Stake  
Best from the Bred By Exhibitor Classes – Schip Lawn Stake  
Best Veteran from the Veterans Classes – Schip Canaster

## PARKING

Reserved Parking Fee \$25.00 per night

1. Space size will be 25 feet wide and 35 feet long.
2. Vehicles or combinations over 35 feet long will require two spaces.
3. Those wishing to park together must send reservations together.
4. No reserved overnight parking until gates open 3:00 P.M. on Wednesday, September 20, 2006.
5. Gates will open at 6:00 A.M. on Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Gates will be closed at 11:00 P.M.
6. No dogs may be left in buildings overnight.
7. Handicapped parking available with Handicap Permit and License Number and are subject to reservation deadlines.
8. All vehicles must be completely self-contained. NO DISCHARGING OF GRAY WATER OR SANITARY TANKS ALLOWED. DUMP STATION AVAILABLE ON SITE.
9. Exhibitors are responsible for damage and clean up of their parking space.
10. All vehicles will be parked in the same direction in the rows.
11. All RVs must have a WORKING FIRE EXTINGUISHER.
12. All RVs using a generator must have proper exhaust venting.
13. For the well-being of all exhibitors and dogs, the Show Committee reserves the right to limit the use of generators in most areas from 10:00 P.M. to 6:00 A.M.
14. Unauthorized vehicles will be impounded.
15. Day of show parking is \$3.00 per space per day and will not be in reserved area. Motorhomes and campers will be charged two (2) spaces.
16. Power Hookups are limited and not guaranteed.
17. Parking personnel will assist you in locating your space and answering questions you may have. THEY WILL NOT REASSIGN SPACES. Parking is a privilege extended by the Gig Harbor Kennel Club and the Club reserves the right to withdraw this privilege from any person who feels he cannot abide by the rules and instructions of our parking crew, or who resorts to abusive language and/or other tactics. There will be no refund of fees.

***ALL RESERVED PARKING MUST BE PAID FOR IN ADVANCE***

**RESERVATION DEADLINE — September 6, 2006**

**Make Checks Payable To: Gig Harbor Kennel Club**

**Mail To: Laura Law, 4489 S.E. Firmont Drive, Port Orchard, WA 98367 (360) 427-6440**

### OVERNIGHT RESERVED PARKING RESERVATION FORM

I, the undersigned, understand that this reservation will be assigned on a first received by mail basis, and I will accept the parking area I'm assigned. I further understand that any unauthorized use of electricity or violation of parking rules are subject to the actions of the event committee. If it is necessary for the club to have my vehicle towed away. I am aware that towing charges will be at my expense. I also understand that abuse of the parking attendants will be subject to the actions of the event committee.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City/State/Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Phone \_\_\_\_\_ Vehicle License # \_\_\_\_\_

Total Length and Type of Vehicle or Continuation \_\_\_\_\_

Slide out \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Arrival \_\_\_\_\_

Handicap Parking Request (include copy of permit with this form) \_\_\_\_\_

Breeds Shown \_\_\_\_\_  Obedience/Rally Only

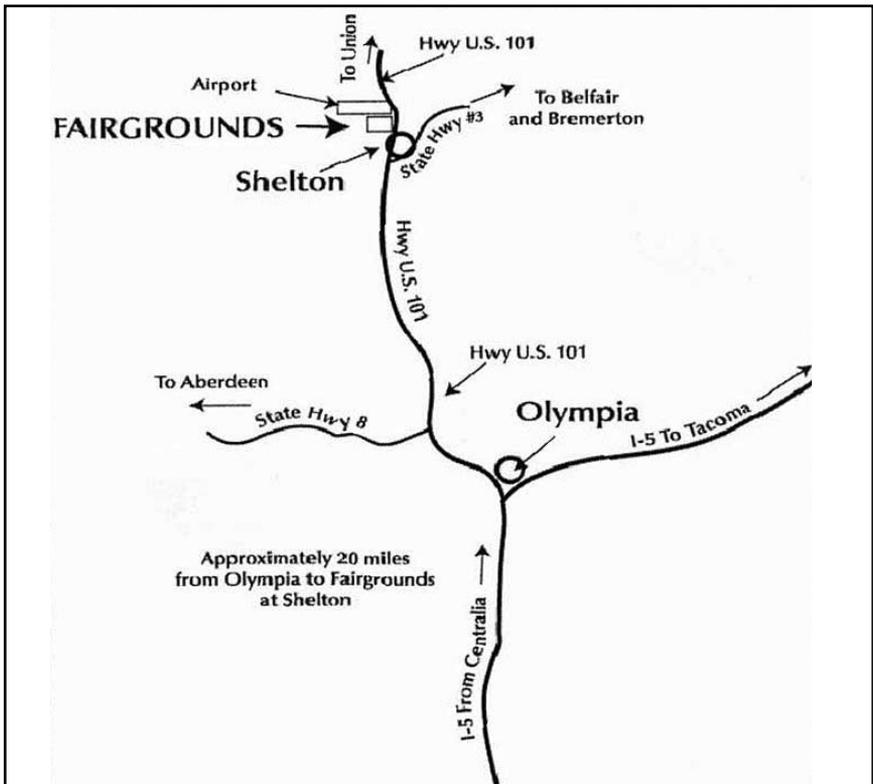
TOTAL ENCLOSED \$ \_\_\_\_\_

### PARADE OF TITLEHOLDERS

Parade of Titleholders will be judged following Best of Breed. This is a noncompetitive Parade of Champions and and/or Obedience Title Holders. Dogs in this class may or may not be entered in a regular class of this show, however, all dogs must be holders of an AKC Champion of Record Title and/or Obedience Title. The class will not be judged and each entry will receive the special Prize of a Red, Black & Gold Rosette with dogs name. Entry fee \$15.00.

### PARADE OF RESCUED DOGS

Following the completion of the specialty show, a Parade of Rescued Schipperke's will be shown. This is a non-competitive class for Schipperke's that have been rescued and adopted into new families. There is no fee for this Parade.



**DIRECTIONS TO THE SHOW SITE:** From I-5 North or South, take US 101 (North). Go approximately 20 miles. Turn Left onto W. Fairgrounds Rd. Stay on Fairgrounds Rd. 1/4 mile to Mason County Fairgrounds.